

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

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AUTHORS (found at <https://www.springer.com/adis/journal/13318>)

Title Page

Title/subtitle – if using a subtitle, please separate this from the main title with a colon. Titles and subtitles of manuscripts reporting the results of original research should describe the intervention/methodology/setting, rather than describe the study results.

Running heading – a running heading (short version of the title), of up to 100 characters, should be provided.

Abstract – for narrative reviews, abstracts should be unstructured (i.e. no headings). For original research articles, abstracts should be structured (e.g. following the guidance of the CONSORT statement for manuscripts reporting the results of randomized clinical trials, the PRISMA Statement for systematic reviews, with or without a meta-analysis, and the STROBE statement for observational studies).

Plain language summaries (PLSs) - PLSs are not mandatory. If provided, they should be up to 250 words in length and placed after the abstract of the article under the heading 'Plain Language Summary'. Importantly, they should be written in language that a general reader can understand and be free of technical jargon.

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Key points – two to three short bullet points should be provided summarizing the key findings and implications of the paper. These should be presented in non-technical language and not repeat verbatim text found in the abstract. Key points should not describe the objectives or methods of the paper. They should be placed beneath the abstract under the heading of 'Key Points'.

Declarations – a section entitled 'Declarations' should be provided that contains the following subsections (if any of these sections is not applicable, state "Not applicable" under the subsection heading):

- I. Funding – a statement is required for all manuscripts that outlines whether or not any sources of financial assistance were used to conduct the study/analysis described in the manuscript and/or used to assist with the preparation of the manuscript. If no funding was received, this should be stated. In addition, for papers published open access, authors should include a statement that outlines the sponsor(s) of the open access fee.
- II. Conflicts of Interest – a statement is required for all manuscripts that clearly outlines all potential author conflicts of interest. If there are no conflicts of interest for specific or

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Acknowledgements – this section should be used to acknowledge the assistance of any person, institution or entity who does not meet the criteria for authorship but has made a substantial contribution to the manuscript/study. Acknowledgment of any medical writing support should include the nature of the support, the name of the medical writer and their employer, and the funding sources for the support. You must obtain written permission from all persons, institutions, or entities named in the Acknowledgement section.

Text

Please use double-spaced text, page numbering (starting with the title page) and line numbering.

Headings – the headings of the sections/subsections should be numbered using the decimal system (e.g. 1; 2, 2.1, 2.2, 2.2.1, 2.2.2; 3; 4; etc.), starting with the Introduction and finishing with the Conclusions.

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